

Adhere Scientific Concept of Development, Constructed "Four Integrated" New Socialist Countryside

Guoyan Shan
Sichuan Agricultural University
Ya'an, China

Abstract: In recent years, China's socialist new rural construction has made remarkable achievements, but at the same time, there are still some questions that political, economic, social and cultural development are mutually independent, and even each other out in the process of building a new socialist countryside, which will affect new socialist countryside construction. This article first described the significance of building a new socialist countryside and problems in detail, and then discusses the Scientific Concept of Development and the basic meaning of "Four Integrated", significance of the new rural construction, the intrinsic link between the two. Finally analyzed and discussed on how to adhere to scientific concept of development and building a "four integrated" new socialist countryside.

Keywords: New Socialist Countryside Construction; Four Integrated; Scientific Concept of Development

1. Practical Significance and Problems of new Socialist Countryside Construction

Building a new socialist countryside is building the rural economic, political, cultural and social aspects under the socialist system and the new requirements of the times. And ultimately build a prosperous economy of the rural, facilities, beautiful environment, civilization harmonious socialist new countryside goals. Promote the building of new socialist rural areas of a multi-faceted practical significance. Building a new socialist countryside is an important ruling party during one of the events, both times given the great historical mission of the party and the government, also the development stage of the new era of socialism must be addressed major historical issue.

First, building a new socialist countryside is today China's socialist modernization imperative. Many countries, experience tells us that the most important prerequisite of the modernization is co-ordination of urban and rural. Some countries in the development process have handled the relationship between urban and rural workers and peasants, the economy developed rapidly, to accelerate the process of modernization. Conversely, some countries do not consider these factors because of the rural modernization process led to overly serious lag blocked. In the process of building socialism with Chinese characteristics, is bound to draw lessons that will strengthen the building of a new socialist countryside on the agenda, so that our agricultural and industrial, rural and urban areas will gain common development. Second, building a new socialist countryside is an important task to build a so-

cialist harmonious society. Harmonious socialist society is a better society of humankind. The Fourth Plenary Session of the Sixteenth CPC further raised the task of building a socialist harmonious society. Social Security is related to maintaining harmonious society and lasting basis, while rural stability and harmony is an important part of social security. Building a new socialist countryside, change the rural backwardness, narrow urban-rural gap, this becomes an inevitable choice for building a harmonious society. Also it is the basis for protection to achieve a comprehensive well-off society. Finally, building a new socialist countryside is an important driving force for sustainable development. Expanding domestic demand is a basic strategic approach to China's current economic development. And now the majority of the rural population is still rural immeasurable potential consumer groups, they are promoting China's economic and social development of a solid momentum. Promote the building of a new socialist countryside, can increase the income of farmers and stimulate rural economic development, and promote the development of related industries, China's consumer demand generated hundreds of millions of farmers will undoubtedly pull the entire economy.

Building a new socialist countryside has brought tangible impact to China's rural economic and social development. Not only to promote the stable development of the rural economy, more stable society in rural areas, farmers have been affordable in the housing, income, employment and education, and many other areas. However, there are still many problems in China's new rural construction, focus

on performance in the one-sided pursuit of economic efficiency while ignoring environmental protection, waste of resources, environmental pollution, human and nature harmonious development. In addition, rural civilization and lack of public events rural health conditions remain poor, democratic elections and the lack of public participation and democratic supervision, lack of security and other interests of the population left behind the problem still exists.

Thus, the new socialist countryside construction cannot be equated Village building. It must be scientific planning and achieve sustainable development. In the process constantly promote the new socialist countryside construction accelerated, must be building new countryside "Three Civilizations" - political civilization and spiritual civilization and material civilization comprehensive and sufficiently attention. Building a new socialist countryside must adhere to the scientific concept of development, construction of "four integrated" new countryside.

2. The Meaning and Significance of Scientific Concept of Development to the Construction of new Socialist Countryside "Four Integrated"

2.1. The Basic Connotation of the Scientific Development Concept and its Guiding for Building a Socialist new Countryside

Scientific concept of development, adhere to the people-oriented, comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable development concept, to promote the economic, social and comprehensive human development, which is based on China's basic national conditions, summarize experiences and foreign experiences made on the basis of a major strategic thought. The stage for the current characteristics of China's development and the emergence of new contradictions and new problems of the scientific development concept for the overall work of great guiding significance to promote the construction of new socialist countryside without the guidance of scientific concept of development. People-oriented, it is to the interest of the people all work as a starting point and goal, continue to meet the various needs of people, and promote the comprehensive development. Comprehensive is to constantly improve the socialist market economic system, to maintain sustained, rapid, coordinated and healthy development, accelerate the political civilization and spiritual civilization construction, the formation material civilization, political civilization and spiritual civilization mutual promotion and common development pattern. Coordination is to coordinate urban and rural development, regional development, economic and social development, and domestic development and opening; sustainable, is to co-ordinate the harmonious development between man and nature, deal with economic development, population growth and resource use, ecological

relationship between environmental protection and promote the whole society to embark on the development of production, affluent life and sound ecological development path.

Scientific concept of development includes people-oriented, comprehensive development, coordinated and sustainable development. Building a new socialist countryside, we must focus on the development of scientific concept of development ideas, do four major tasks: First, adhere to the people-oriented and development is the last word, to increase their income and improve their living standards as a primary objective, but also the ultimate goal. Second, adhere to the urban and rural co-development of industrial and agricultural, urban and rural areas more closely linked to further increase industry nurturing agriculture and cities support rural areas efforts to establish in order to promote rural cities to promote agricultural industry of the new urban-rural relationship. Third, we should integrated rural economic, political, social, cultural and ecological construction. We should make sure that overall progress, coordinated comprehensive development of rural economic development in rural sanitation while maintaining a good balance between material civilization, political civilization and spiritual civilization, "the three civilizations" common progress, and promote rural economic and social undertakings such as comprehensive and coordinated development. Fourth, increase the intensity of advanced construction of rural grassroots party organizations, building a new socialist countryside leadership and backbone forces, and promote sustainable development of the new rural construction.

2.2. The Basic Meaning and Significance of new Socialist Countryside "Four Integrated"

Building a new socialist countryside is a major historic task in China's modernization process, is a necessity thing for building a moderately prosperous society. This is the face of a new socialist countryside construction of a long and complex undertaking must adhere to the economic, political, cultural, social, "four integrated" scientific synchronized planning, coordination and promote the building.

First, we should accelerate rural economic development of the economy. The core of building a new socialist countryside is enriching. The center is increase farmers' income and enhances rural economic strength. We can broaden thinking, according to local conditions, develop appropriate agricultural industry and promote the rise of township enterprises. These things have injected fresh "blood" into the rural economy. Countryside must vigorously expand industrial scale and fully tap the resources or geographical location and other advantages. Also actively investment, encourage entrepreneurship, cohesion economic strength to build the socialist new countryside. Accelerate the pace of adjustment of agricultural struc-

ture and so on. Second is the political side. We should further promote the harmonious development of rural areas and constructions on the basis of further consolidate and improve the rural areas the party and government leadership. The fundamental purpose is harmonious relationship. The new socialist countryside construction of political civilization, it means changing the current in the rural areas under the premise of government functions as possible to streamline administrative bodies in rural areas in order to maximize ease the burden on peasants. At the same time, through a variety of ways to achieve rural grassroots cadres' administrative capacity and service awareness continues to improve, enhance their ability for local community in the planning and economic development. We can further improve the overall level of grass-roots cadres, eventually forming a new era characterized by harmonious relationship between cadres though the transition of government administrative functions in rural areas . A sound system of village affairs can improve the grass-roots democracy. So that farmers really exercise information, participation, decision-making and oversight powers for the new rural construction to provide reliable organizational guarantee. Third one is cultural. We should make the rational planning and construction of new rural communities, make sure that new housing construction both in rural communities have local flavor characteristics of the times. Also we can increasing matching green and modern fitness facilities and strengthen the management of new rural communities. Strengthen the building of socialist spiritual civilization in rural areas and carry out mass spiritual civilization, strengthen education in rural areas and facilities. Improve farmers 'living environment while promoting farmers' level of knowledge. Fourth one is the social. We should vigorously develop social undertakings in rural areas and strengthen rural community health service centers. We can do reasonable adjustment of rural land use and improve the new rural cooperative medical system, and continuously improve comprehensive public support and other rural communities. Correct handling of the relationship between the interests of various sectors to stimulate social vitality, promote social fairness and justice, and maintain social stability and unity.

The first one of construction about a new socialist countryside "four integrated" is economic development. The rural economic development can provide the material basis for other aspects of development. The political construction of new socialist countryside can provides assurance for rural economic, cultural, social and political construction. Strengthen rural education development can provide support and intellectual support for the economic, political and social construction. While strengthening the rural social construction provides a good social environment for economic, political and cultural construction and development. These four aspects are interrelated,

mutually reinforcing, indispensable and nor lesson neglected.

2.3. The Dialectical Relationship between Scientific Development Concept and Building a new Socialist Countryside "Four Integrated"

There is inner link between scientific development concept and the "four integrated". Requires the development of scientific concept of development should be people-oriented, co-ordinate economic and social development. The "four integrated" development goals is its concrete manifestation. Emphasis on "four building" comprehensive and coordinated development can promote economic, social and comprehensive human development.

The inherent requirements of comprehensive concept of scientific development and harmonious development are construction of a new socialist countryside "four integrated". And it is the internal logic of the product of scientific concept of development. Economic, political, cultural and social constructions are indispensable in the process of promoting the building of a new socialist countryside. The "four in one" development goals are consistent with the scientific outlook on development and coordination requirements. But the scientific concept of development is more comprehensive summary a new socialist countryside construction guidelines, which adhere to the people-oriented, comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable development of strategic thinking. The first prerequisite is the development and the core is people-oriented, the basic requirement is comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable and there is balanced. The scientific development is the fundamental guiding ideology to guide the economic and social development, also promote the building of new socialist countryside must follow ideas.

3. Adhere to the Scientific Concept of Development, to Promote the new Socialist Countryside "Four Integrated" Construction

3.1. Adhere to the Dominant Position of Farmers, Giving Full Play to the Subjectivity Role of Farmers in the New Rural Construction

The core of scientific concept of development is people-oriented. We should adhere to the scientific concept of development as the guiding ideology of socialist new countryside construction. First, we must adhere to the dominant position of farmers under the new rural construction. The fundamental interest of the new rural construction is to achieve the fundamental points of interest and maintain broad masses of peasants. The measure of the effectiveness of the fundamental criterion is whether farmers can make the masses benefit. Second, farmer is the main practice of building a new countryside, and it is the main force to promote new socialist countryside con-

struction. Then they would truly allow the farmers to play a leading role and give full play to their initiative and creativity. Third, we should listen to comments and suggestions from grassroots cadres and the masses. We should be good at listening suggestions and respect the majority of farmers' initiative of the masses. Fourth, we should have correct understanding of the role of government in the new rural construction. In the new socialist countryside construction, the government's role should be to guide, support and service the peasant masses, and provide a good policy environment for the construction of the peasant masses. We should help farmers have new ideas and improve quality. Developing farmers into farmers with skilled and educated.

3.2. Seize the Development of Rural Economy and Improve the Agricultural Structure

The first prerequisite scientific concept of development is the development, construction of new socialist countryside "four integrated" core. Adhere to the "scientific development" as a guide, and accelerate the pace of building new countryside, the key is to increase farmers' income and improve their living standards, improve farmers' living conditions. First, grasp the industrialization of agriculture production, the township should be based on local conditions, and combined with the current domestic and international market, and actively introduce advanced technology, funds and projects. We should vigorously develop modern new agriculture, increasing farmers' crops to resist risks, achieve industrial production management, and increase production capacity and levels through increased efficiency. Second, the establishment of new agricultural technology service system. We should increase efforts to promote agricultural science and technology, to achieve revenue by science and technology. Third one is the development of labor economy. We can increase rural labor force skills training opportunities to help farmers have skills. We also can increase their competitiveness in employment, encourage farmers to entrepreneurship and create employment opportunities. Fourth, to strengthen the implementation of national agricultural policy, increase rural poverty and support development of the region, such as grain seed subsidies, farm machinery purchase subsidy, farmland Lin also measures such as subsidies.

3.3. The Comprehensive and Coordinated Development of Construction of new Socialist Countryside "Four Integrated"

The development goals of new socialist countryside construction are economics, politics, culture and society, which consistent with the scientific concept of development of comprehensive, coordinated requirements. New socialist countryside construction not only to seize the main line of economic development, but also the politics, culture and society cannot be ignored.

First, we should take the rational development of rural public utilities service system and improve the rural social security system. First, we should strengthen the rural water conservancy facilities and roads, communications and other public infrastructure, improve its defensive disasters, so that farmers life more convenient. Second, we should improve health, improve the rural cooperative medical system, solve the difficult problem of farmers cure, strengthen rural culture, education and sports facilities, improve their quality, and meet the farmers growing spiritual and cultural needs. Third, we can gradually establish and improve the rural social security system, increase funds investment in rural social security. Also we can strengthen the new rural grassroots organizations and establish new rural construction which is conducive to long-term mechanism. The leading force in the new rural construction is rural grassroots party organizations. A cohesive, creativity, a grassroots organization is indispensable in order to promote the building of a new socialist countryside and to the new rural construction faster. Adhere to the scientific concept of development education grassroots leadership, building a new socialist countryside to the right track. Standardized management mechanism is very important and we should combined with local realities and actively explore. Then we can establish and improve the long-term management of various public facilities and incentive mechanisms, and fully effectively mobilize the enthusiasm of farmers. In addition, the regional government environment to further optimize and improve the administrative charge for thorough cleaning and shaping service window in the region high quality, efficient good image, so that image through the soft environment to boost the overall regional development and so on.

3.4. The new Socialist Countryside Construction must Adhere to the Principles of Sustainable Development

New socialist countryside construction needs the guidance of scientific concept of development. The basic requirement of the scientific development concept is a comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable development. Sustainable development is a focus on long-term development model of economic growth, referring both to meet the needs of contemporary people, without compromising future generations the ability to meet their needs, is the scientific concept of development is one of the basic requirements. However, there are many contradictions and problems of construction of new socialist countryside in the implementation of sustainable development strategies. In particular, rapid economic growth and a large number of resource consumption, ecological destruction contradiction between the most prominent. The fundamental concept of scientific development approach is holistic. We must grasp the economic and social development and handle all aspects of the relation-

ship in the process of building a new socialist countryside. We should promote mutual promotion between regions, complementary advantages and common development of a new pattern under regional development. We also can overall economic and social development, make an organic unity of economic development and social progress. We should overall harmonious development between man and nature, from a focus on immediate, local interests' development to the long-term interests of the overall interests of the development of the economy and the environment unify ecological economic model, to achieve sustainable development, promote ecological, economic and social unity.

Conclusion

Thirty years of reform and opening up, China's social and economic development are rapid and successful. People's living standards have improved and China's total economic output has rapid expanded. Material civilization, political civilization and spiritual civilization of urban areas have made significant development effectiveness, while rural region is still somewhat lagging behind. And there is not a small gap. At present, China is in a critical period of social change. China's economic and social development can steady speed to some extent depend on the success of a new socialist countryside construction. Adhere to the scientific concept of development, con-

struction of "four integrated" new socialist countryside is a glorious and arduous task the time give us. We must adhere to the overall political, cultural, social, and ecological aspects under new socialist countryside "four integrated" building. We should make this kind of development that economic and social, material and spiritual civilization, mutual adaptation between man and nature, mutual promotion of comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable the development of the cause of building a new socialist countryside. We should ensure efficient, stable and sustainable development for China's socialist modernization and building a harmonious society and lay a solid foundation.

References

- [1] Duan Lifen. Armed new farmers and building new countryside [J]. Learning Monthly, 2009 (10).
- [2] Fu Guomin. Cracking "three rural" problem with scientific development and building a new socialist countryside [J]. Tangshan Economy, 2006 (11).
- [3] Wang Yongqing. Initiate creative activities and promote new rural construction [J]. New Long March, 2006 (11).
- [4] Fujian Provincial Committee of the Association. Promotion of new rural cultural development [J]. Opening surge, 2006 (1).
- [5] Jiangyin Municipal Party Committee Propaganda Department of the CPC. Carrying forward the spirit of Huaxi and building new countryside [J]. Masses, 2006 (8).

