

Innovative Development of China's Ecological Environmental Protection Mechanism under the Guidance of Marxist Ecological Concept

Bufei Ma

School of Philosophy and Government, Shaanxi Normal University, Xian, 710062, China

Abstract: Since the founding of New China, although China's environment has been deteriorating, China's environmental protection policy is constantly updated and improved. In order to improve economic development and achieve sustainable development, the innovative development of China's ecological environmental protection mechanism under the guidance of Marxist ecological concept is proposed. Firstly, on the basis of realizing the transformation of environmental protection mechanism, it is proposed that the construction of green environment is the basis of promoting the reform of ecological environmental protection mechanism in China to enhance people's ecological concept. Meanwhile, it is necessary to put scientific and technological innovation and development as the first principle of innovation in the mechanism of ecological environmental protection, strengthen the construction of ecological posts, improve the system, realize the harmonious coexistence between man and nature, realize the common development of man and society, and build a good and healthy ecological environment.

Keywords: Ecological environment protection; Marxist ecological concept; Environmental protection mechanism; Innovative development

1. Introduction

Marxist ecological concept is based on materialism, linking people and nature. The innovative development of China's ecological environment protection mechanism under the guidance of Marxist ecological concept is put forward. In the process of ecological and environmental protection mechanism to modernization, Marxist ecological concept has gradually been accepted and recognized by the public. Most of ecological concept is environmental protection from the level of thought and concept. At present, China attaches great importance to ecological issues, so it is necessary to extract nutrients from Marxist ecological concept, absorb the essence, and deeply understand the connotation and essence of Marxist ecological concept, and provide effective scientific guidance and theoretical basis for China's ecological construction, which can create favorable conditions for the realization of China's great rejuvenation and socialist modernization and build a good living environment.

2. Logical Premise of Realizing the Transformation of Environmental Protection Mechanism

Marxist ecological concept is closely linked with Marx's theory. Today's social situation shows that we can't do without Marx, and Marxist ecological concept has been paid more and more attention^[1]. Marxist ecological concept has been exploring today's various ecologism or the current ecological problems, which highlights the advantages of Marxist theory. Marx's theory has become the theoretical basis that ecological theory can not surpass in society.

In fact, the transformation of ecological environmental protection mechanism is to overcome the loopholes and drawbacks of the original simple ecological model in the ecological environmental protection mechanism, and to promote the development of the ecological environmental protection mechanism towards the form of "unification of dominance and pluralism, combination of tradition and modern". Therefore, the recognition of Marxist ecological concept represents breaking the original simple ecological model and forming a new ecological environmental protection mechanism. General Secretary Xi Jinping emphasized that the protection of the ecological environment is to protect productivity, and the improvement of the ecological environment is to develop productive forces, which is the first time to link the ecological environmental protection mechanism to the development of productive forces. The scientific theory is a great rec-

ognition of Marxist ecological concept and a great enrichment and sublimation of the liberation and development of productive forces.

Some people think that if we want to protect the ecological environment, we cannot promote economic development, and if we want to develop the economy, we cannot protect the ecological environment. In fact, there is no conflict between the two. If the protection of the ecological environment has been done well, it essentially means the development of productive forces. Under the current situation of economic development, the protection of the ecological environment has already become an important component of the comprehensive strength and competitiveness of the whole country and various urban areas. The better the ecological environmental protection work is done, the better it is to attract talents and expand the industry. No one does not like fresh air, a comfortable climate and bright sunshine.

3. Promote the Reform of Environmental Protection

Ecological environmental protection includes green development^[2]. With the development of today's social economy, the people's living standards are gradually improving, and they are beginning to pursue a higher material life. However, many people are ignoring the changes in the environment while pursuing perfection, and a series of problems such as smog and water shortages have emerged. The emergence of these environmental problems is due to people's lack of attention to the importance of environmental protection, the relationship between man and nature, and the failure to establish a green concept and unreasonable way of life. Therefore, we take Marxist ecological concept as a guide to realize our own transformation, from the beginning of green life to achieve environmentally friendly diet, environmental shopping, environmental protection, avoid unnecessary waste of life, change the way of life, and establish a correct view of consumption, practice Marxist ecological concept.

The original Marxist ecological concept also considered the contradictions and conflicts between man and nature, and envisaged the consequences. Therefore, under the guidance of Marxist ecological concept, we should rationally deal with the relationship between man and nature and follow the laws of nature. Life comes from nature, so we should always keep in mind the protection of ecological environment while pursuing nature. In the new era, we should moderately adjust the economic situation and industrial structure, timely eliminate and abolish enterprises with serious air pollution, and insist on putting environmental protection in the first place. Secondly, while developing economy, we should combine scientific and technological innovation with green production to achieve green development.

4. Promoting People's Ecological Concept

Since the reform and opening up, China has created a miracle. It has become the second largest economy in the world and has made great contributions to the development of the global economy. Ecological protection is not only related to the interests of a country, but also to the interests of the people of the whole country. At present, ecological protection has become the primary task of the Party and the government, and ecological environment protection is a major project to be solved by all countries in the world. Good ecological environment is the basic demand of the people. The biggest gap between China and developed countries is the problem of ecological environmental protection.

We must vigorously advocate Marxist ecological concept, take Marxist ecological concept as the foundation for protecting the ecology, and enhance the people's environmental protection concept and environmental protection awareness. At present, China has serious environmental problems, which affect the people's life and social development. Therefore, we adhere to the construction of ecological environment, take the road of sustainable development, and adhere to Marxist ecological concept. Although some areas have carried out ecological environmental protection projects, such as planting trees and planting flower beds, there are still technical problems, which have not played any role, and even brought greater damage to the environment of nature and has caused a series of problems, such as shortage of water resources, destruction and reduction of vegetation on the surface, and serious desertification.

Ecological environmental protection is related to the interests of the whole country and the whole people, as well as the interests of the whole family from generation to generation. The national government departments should actively respond to General Secretary Xi Jinping's call for the construction of ecological civilization, establish a correct concept of environmental protection, regard ecological environment as a welfare for the people's livelihood, regard it as the most balanced product, and make every effort to develop forestry and enhance ecological products, bring more and better ecological products to all human beings, and enhance people's ecological protection concepts and expectations for a good ecological environment.

5. Realization of Scientific and Technological Innovation and Development

Marxist ecological concept clearly pointed out that technological innovation can effectively promote economic development, is the primary force for promoting the development of productive forces, and is the cornerstone of harmonious coexistence between man and nature. At present, China is vigorously promoting the development

of science and technology, and the cultivation of innovative talents will soon become the general direction of Chinese education. Innovation in science and technology, innovation in personnel training mechanisms, and innovation in technology and systems are all aimed at achieving the goal of harmony between man and nature. In addition, the ecological environmental protection mechanism will also provide favorable conditions for the solution of China's ecological and environmental problems.

After the 18th National Congress of the CPC, China has always regarded science and technology innovation as the foundation for enhancing overall national strength and social productivity, and is the core of national development. In order to realize a well-off society and realize the national rejuvenation, we must vigorously promote scientific and technological innovation, continue to carry forward the spirit of innovation, and form a theoretical system with new ideas, new plans, new strategies and new actions.

The 18th National Congress of the CPC once put forward that scientific and technological innovation should be the primary development strategy^[3], focusing on innovation and making it the first driving force to promote economic and technological development. In 2016, the CPC Central Committee and the State Council put forward the strategic goal of "three steps" to enable China to enter an innovative era and to become a world-class innovative power by 2049, which is a major strategic goal put forward by the CPC Central Committee. Based on the goal, the country is solving a series of problems, such as personnel training, resource allocation, science and technology transformation.

6. Strengthening the Construction of Ecological posts

In his report to the Nineteenth National Congress, General Secretary Xi Jinping expanded "prosperity, democracy, civilization and harmony" to "prosperity, democracy, civilization, harmony and beauty", which corresponded to economic construction, political construction, cultural construction, social construction and ecological civilization construction respectively. The goal of ecological civilization construction is to build China with prosperity, democracy, civilization, harmony and beauty. The goal makes the overall layout of socialism with Chinese characteristics consistent with the ultimate goal of building a strong socialist modernization country.

General Secretary Xi Jinping has profoundly expounded the general layout of the "five in one", which should integrate ecological civilization construction with economic construction, political construction, cultural construction, and social construction as soon as possible^[4], so that the construction of ecological civilization is more stable and clear. These important statements show that ecological civilization construction is not the same as

environmental protection. The construction of ecological civilization is not only a matter of the environmental protection department, but a coexistence with the other four constructions and has a common value orientation. The whole process of integrating the five major constructions, including the economic form of the society, the production methods of the enterprise, the consumption patterns of the people and the institutional mechanisms, is a very complicated process.

The key to integrate the construction of ecological civilization into economic construction is promoting green development, forming a low-carbon lifestyle and improving the economic system of circular development; The key to integrate the construction of ecological civilization into political construction is promoting green development, forming a low-carbon lifestyle and improving the economic system of circular development; The key to integrate the construction of ecological civilization into cultural construction is accelerating the pace of the construction of ecological culture, advocating eco-friendly, green and low-carbon lifestyle, and infecting the whole society with the construction of ecological civilization. Integrating the construction of ecological civilization into the social construction can effectively improve the public service system and improve people's livelihood, so that all the people can live in a pollution-free, green and beautiful environment and enjoy comfort.

7. Improving the System

At present, China not only needs to speed up the pace of economic development, but also faces serious ecological environment problems. Therefore, we should link the construction of ecological civilization with the system. Strict system can guarantee the construction of ecological civilization. The reason why China's environmental problems have not been solved is that there are problems in our mechanism and system. We must take the system and the rule of law as the key to promote the construction of ecological civilization and overcome the obstacles of mechanism and system^[5].

Previously, some systems were incomplete. We should speed up the construction of the system and strengthen the restriction of the law as soon as possible, establish a complete law enforcement mechanism, protect the ecological environment with the most convincing system, and strictly enforce the law. We must call on all levels of departments to devote themselves to ecological construction and promote green development, which will achieve the basic improvement of the ecological environment by 2035 and the goal of building a beautiful China and ensure that after the second one hundred years, the overall layout of the "five in one" will be improved, and the lifestyle of the green economy will be basically achieved.

Some areas have great deficiencies in ecological environment protection, and some are not strict with the

treatment of environmental violations, and the punishment standards are too low. Therefore, the protection of the ecological environment must rely on the system. In order to play the role of the system in ecological construction, we must ensure that the system is combined with the target responsibility. The system and responsibility are inseparable. Therefore, it is necessary to assign the responsibility of ecological environmental protection to the departments at all levels, narrow the responsibility area, reduce the difficulty of governance, realize the harmonious coexistence between mankind and nature, and jointly establish a green, harmonious and beautiful China.

8. Conclusion

The paper analyzes the innovation and development of China's ecological environmental protection mechanism under the guidance of Marxist ecological concept. Marxist ecological concept is realistic and profound, and has theoretical and practical significance for the construction of China's ecological environmental protection mechanism, and also has theoretical value and quality. At present, we must conform to the laws of nature, adhere to the construction of ecological civilization, build a green home, and enhance the people's ecological concept, so as

to achieve national rejuvenation. It is hoped that this paper can provide a theoretical basis for the innovation and development of China's ecological environmental protection mechanism under the guidance of Marxist ecological concept.

References

- [1] Zhao Songmiao. Analysis of the Significance of Marxist Ecological Concept to the Construction of Ecological Civilization in China. *Labor Security World*. 2018, No. 499(15), 76.
- [2] Liu Xu. The Green Development in the View of Marx's Ecological Philosophy: Theoretical Origin and Modern Enlightenment. *Journal of Social Science of Harbin Normal University*. 2017, (05), 9-12.
- [3] Liu Yao. Inheritance and Development of Marxist Ecological Culture in China since the 18th National Congress. *Jilin University of Finance and Economics*. 2017, (3), 7-9.
- [4] Anonymous. The Integration, Innovation and Development of Marxist Ecological Natural Concept and the Construction of Chinese Ecological Civilization. *Yangtze River Series*. 2018, (24), 63-67.
- [5] Anonymous. Ecological Thinking of Natural Resource Assets Accounting I: Modern Ecological Extension of Marxist Labor Value Theory. *Journal of Nanjing Forestry University (Humanities and Social Sciences Edition)*. 2018, 18(3), 61- 69.